

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2019

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HOUSE BILL 152

Short Title: Registration Discretionary for Sexual Battery. (Public)

Sponsors: Representatives John, Rogers, and Morey (Primary Sponsors).

For a complete list of sponsors, refer to the North Carolina General Assembly web site.

Referred to: Judiciary, if favorable, Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House

February 25, 2019

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO MAKE THE REQUIREMENT THAT A PERSON CONVICTED OF SEXUAL
3 BATTERY REGISTER AS A SEX OFFENDER DISCRETIONARY WITH THE COURT,
4 AS RECOMMENDED BY THE NORTH CAROLINA COURTS COMMISSION.

5 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

6 **SECTION 1.** G.S. 14-27.33 reads as rewritten:

7 "**§ 14-27.33. Sexual battery.**

8 (a) A person is guilty of sexual battery if the person, for the purpose of sexual arousal,
9 sexual gratification, or sexual abuse, engages in sexual contact with another person:

10 (1) By force and against the will of the other person; or

11 (2) Who has a mental disability or who is mentally incapacitated or physically
12 helpless, and the person performing the act knows or should reasonably know
13 that the other person has a mental disability or is mentally incapacitated or
14 physically helpless.

15 (b) Any person who commits the offense defined in this section is guilty of a Class A1
16 misdemeanor.

17 (c) When a person is convicted of a violation of this section, the sentencing court shall
18 consider whether the person is a danger to the community and whether requiring the person to
19 register as a sex offender pursuant to Article 27A of this Chapter would further the purposes of
20 that Article as stated in G.S. 14-208.5. At sentencing, the State shall provide all appropriate and
21 competent evidence of the person's danger to the community. Evidence to be considered may
22 include, but is not limited to, age, criminal record, relationship to victim, and a risk assessment
23 conducted by the Division of Adult Correction. If the sentencing court finds that the person is a
24 danger to the community and that the person shall register, then an order shall be entered
25 requiring the person to register."

26 **SECTION 2.** G.S. 14-202(l) reads as rewritten:

27 "(l) When a person violates subsection (d), (e), (f), (g), or (h) of this section, or is
28 convicted of a second or subsequent violation of subsection (a), (a1), or (c) of this section, the
29 sentencing court shall consider whether the person is a danger to the community and whether
30 requiring the person to register as a sex offender pursuant to Article 27A of this Chapter would
31 further the purposes of that Article as stated in G.S. 14-208.5. At sentencing, the State shall
32 provide all appropriate and competent evidence of the person's danger to the community.
33 Evidence to be considered may include, but is not limited to, age, criminal record, relationship
34 to victim, and a risk assessment conducted by the Division of Adult Correction. If the sentencing



1 court rules that the person is a danger to the community and that the person shall register, then
2 an order shall be entered requiring the person to register."

3 **SECTION 3.** G.S. 14-208.6(4) reads as rewritten:

4 "(4) Reportable conviction. – Any of the following:

- 5 a. A final conviction for an offense against a minor, a sexually violent
6 offense, or an attempt to commit any of those offenses unless the
7 conviction is for aiding and abetting. A final conviction for aiding and
8 abetting is a reportable conviction only if the court sentencing the
9 individual finds that the registration of that individual under this
10 Article furthers the purposes of this Article as stated in G.S. 14-208.5.
- 11 b. A final conviction in another state of an offense, which if committed
12 in this State, is substantially similar to an offense against a minor or a
13 sexually violent offense as defined by this section, or a final conviction
14 in another state of an offense that requires registration under the sex
15 offender registration statutes of that state.
- 16 c. A final conviction in a federal jurisdiction (including a court martial)
17 of an offense, which is substantially similar to an offense against a
18 minor or a sexually violent offense as defined by this section.
- 19 d. A final conviction for a violation of G.S. 14-202(d), (e), (f), (g), or (h),
20 or a second or subsequent conviction for a violation of G.S. 14-202(a),
21 (a1), or (c), only if the court sentencing the individual issues an order
22 pursuant to G.S. 14-202(l) requiring the individual to register.
- 23 e. A final conviction for a violation of G.S. 14-43.14, only if the court
24 sentencing the individual issues an order pursuant to G.S. 14-43.14(e)
25 requiring the individual to register.
- 26 f. A final conviction for a violation of G.S. 14-27.33, only if the court
27 sentencing the individual issues an order pursuant to G.S. 14-27.33(c)
28 requiring the individual to register."

29 **SECTION 4.** G.S. 14-208.6(5) reads as rewritten:

30 "(5) Sexually violent offense. – A violation of former G.S. 14-27.6 (attempted rape
31 or sexual offense), G.S. 14-27.21 (first-degree forcible rape), G.S. 14-27.22
32 (second-degree forcible rape), G.S. 14-27.23 (statutory rape of a child by an
33 adult), G.S. 14-27.24 (first-degree statutory rape), G.S. 14-27.25(a) (statutory
34 rape of a person who is 15 years of age or younger and where the defendant is
35 at least six years older), G.S. 14-27.26 (first-degree forcible sexual offense),
36 G.S. 14-27.27 (second-degree forcible sexual offense), G.S. 14-27.28
37 (statutory sexual offense with a child by an adult), G.S. 14-27.29 (first-degree
38 statutory sexual offense), G.S. 14-27.30(a) (statutory sexual offense with a
39 person who is 15 years of age or younger and where the defendant is at least
40 six years older), G.S. 14-27.31 (sexual activity by a substitute parent or
41 custodian), G.S. 14-27.32 (sexual activity with a student), ~~G.S. 14-27.33~~
42 ~~(sexual battery)~~, G.S. 14-43.11 (human trafficking) if (i) the offense is
43 committed against a minor who is less than 18 years of age or (ii) the offense
44 is committed against any person with the intent that they be held in sexual
45 servitude, G.S. 14-43.13 (subjecting or maintaining a person for sexual
46 servitude), G.S. 14-178 (incest between near relatives), G.S. 14-190.6
47 (employing or permitting minor to assist in offenses against public morality
48 and decency), G.S. 14-190.9(a1) (felonious indecent exposure),
49 G.S. 14-190.16 (first degree sexual exploitation of a minor), G.S. 14-190.17
50 (second degree sexual exploitation of a minor), G.S. 14-190.17A (third degree
51 sexual exploitation of a minor), G.S. 14-202.1 (taking indecent liberties with

1 children), G.S. 14-202.3 (Solicitation of child by computer or certain other
2 electronic devices to commit an unlawful sex act), G.S. 14-202.4(a) (taking
3 indecent liberties with a student), G.S. 14-205.2(c) or (d) (patronizing a
4 prostitute who is a minor or has a mental disability), G.S. 14-205.3(b)
5 (promoting prostitution of a minor or a person who has a mental disability),
6 G.S. 14-318.4(a1) (parent or caretaker commit or permit act of prostitution
7 with or by a juvenile), or G.S. 14-318.4(a2) (commission or allowing of sexual
8 act upon a juvenile by parent or guardian). The term also includes the
9 following: a solicitation or conspiracy to commit any of these offenses; aiding
10 and abetting any of these offenses."

11 **SECTION 5.** G.S. 50-13.1(a1) reads as rewritten:

12 "(a1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any person instituting an action or
13 proceeding for custody ex parte who has been convicted of a sexually violent offense as defined
14 in G.S. 14-208.6(5) or who has been convicted of an offense under G.S. 14-27.33 and ordered to
15 register under Article 27A of Chapter 14 of the General Statutes shall disclose the conviction in
16 the pleadings."

17 **SECTION 6.** This act becomes effective December 1, 2019, and applies to offenses
18 committed on or after that date.